

关注国际禁毒日

坚决打赢新时代禁毒人民战争

——我国近年来深入推进禁毒工作成就综述

毒品,一朵潜滋暗长的“恶之花”,给人民和社会带来巨大的安全危害。禁毒工作事关国家安危、民族兴衰、人民福祉,毒品一日不除,禁毒斗争就一日不能松懈。

党的十八大以来,以习近平同志为核心的党中央高度重视禁毒工作,提出一系列加强禁毒工作的新理念新思想新战略,为深入推进新时代禁毒工作指明了前进方向,提供了根本遵循。

主动进攻重拳出击 打击毒品犯罪成果显著

2014年,中共中央、国务院印发《关于加强禁毒工作的意见》,对新时期禁毒工作作出全面部署。全国禁毒部门以组织禁毒人民战争为载体,以开展禁毒专项行动为抓手,以创新完善毒品治理体系为动力,以强化禁毒工作基础为保障,打击毒品犯罪取得显著战果。

——以“端制毒窝点、打贩毒团伙、控吸毒人员”为重点,深入开展禁毒严打整治行动,全链条打击毒品制造贩运,全环节堵截毒品走私入境,深挖涉毒黑恶势力及其“保护伞”。

2013年至2018年,全国共破获毒品犯罪案件85万起,铲除制贩毒团伙3.4万个,抓获犯罪嫌疑人100.5万名,缴获毒品482吨。

针对境外毒品走私渗透加剧的情况,建立堵源截流工作机制,完善陆海空邮港立体化查缉防控体系,组织云南、广西等21个重点地区协同作战,推行物流寄递实名制等,严控毒品入境内流。

2013年以来,全国共查获毒品走私贩运案件55万余起,抓获毒贩69万余名,缴获毒品251.8吨。



6月25日,在唐山市青少年禁毒教育基地,检察院工作人员向学生讲解禁毒知识。 新华社发

——针对互联网涉毒问题泛滥的情况,制定下发《关于加强互联网禁毒工作的意见》等法规文件,集中开展网络扫毒专项行动,共侦破网络涉毒案件2.8万起,抓获7.3万名涉案人员,缴获毒品11吨,清理删除非法涉毒信息7万余条,关停取缔涉毒网站近千个,网上涉毒问题蔓延得到有效遏制。

国家禁毒办最新数据显示,2018年,我国毒品问题呈现出稳中向好、持续改观的积极变化,一些地方毒品问题严重的状况得到扭转,毒品社会危害明显减轻。

综合治理合作执法 禁毒重点整治成效显著

今年的热播电视剧《破冰行动》,让6年前公安部禁毒局直接指导协调参与,广东公安机关历史上组织规模

最大、调用警力最多、查获毒品最多的陆丰市博社村毒品清剿行动再次进入公众视线。如今,这个曾经的“制毒第一村”已成为网格化禁毒管理的样板。

博社村的变迁是毒品问题综合治理成效的一个典型缩影。党的十八大以来,国家禁毒委聚焦解决区域性、全局性突出毒品问题,深入排查毒品问题严重地区,先后对117个县市区进行禁毒重点整治,大多数地区毒品问题严重状况得到扭转,88个地区实现了降级或“摘帽”,一些地方制毒问题突出地区实现了规模性制毒“零发生”。

针对管制制毒物品和新精神活性物质等毒品新动向,出台新精神活性物质列管办法,深入开展重点易制毒化学品专项检查,加大重点制毒前体的管制力度,严厉打击非法生产、非法

买卖易制毒化学品犯罪活动和制造、走私新精神活性物质犯罪活动。

2013年至2018年,全国共破获制毒物品犯罪案件4200余起,缴获易制毒化学品2万多吨,通过国际核查共拦截234批4.8吨易制毒化学品进出口,破获了一批具有国际影响的新精神活性物质大案,在国际社会产生良好反响。

目前,我国已与13个国家建立了年度禁毒会晤机制,与缅甸、越南、蒙古等周边国家建立了12个边境禁毒联络官办公室,加强与美国、俄罗斯、加拿大、新西兰等国情报交流和执法合作,组织开展中老缅泰柬越“平安航道”联合扫毒、中澳“火焰”行动联合缉毒等跨国执法行动,联合破获跨国跨境毒品大案800多起。禁毒国际合作不断向纵深发展,有力服务了国内禁毒斗争。

标本兼治以人为本 全力铲除毒品生存土壤

禁毒工作的关键,在于铲除毒品生存土壤。一方面要完善戒毒康复管理模式,让吸毒人员早日回归社会;一方面要强化毒品预防教育,遏制毒品向其他人群特别是青少年蔓延。

为此,国家禁毒办会同11部委制定全国社区戒毒社区康复工作五年规划,深入实施社区戒毒社区康复工程,积极推进吸毒人员网格化服务管理,完善戒毒医疗服务网络。

截至2018年底,全国社区戒毒康复工作机构有3.9万个、禁毒社工10.6万名,戒断三年未复吸人员207万名,是2013年的2.3倍;现有吸毒人员数同比减少17年减少6%,多年来首次出现下降。

各级禁毒部门以开展青少年毒品预防教育工程为重点,组织开展了一系列形式多样、内容丰富的禁毒宣传教育活动,基本实现了在校学生毒品预防教育的全面普及。

禁毒部门还积极创新宣传手段和方式,从电视剧《湄公河大案》《破冰行动》,到电影《湄公河行动》,一系列叫好又叫座的禁毒题材影视作品接连上映,吸引了包括青少年群体在内的社会公众对禁毒工作的广泛关注和支持。

统计显示,我国已发展在册禁毒师资112万人、校外辅导员23万人,建成国家、省、市、县四级联动的禁毒宣传教育基地4400多个,培育禁毒社会组织289个、发展禁毒志愿者556万人,禁毒人民战争的阵地正在稳步推进。

禁毒,是一项艰辛与荣光相伴的伟大事业。完善毒品治理体系,全面提升毒品治理能力,坚决打赢新时代禁毒人民战争。(新华社北京6月25日电 记者白阳)

最高检剖析 当前毒品犯罪新特点

新华社北京6月25日电(记者黄明)当前,毒品犯罪案件量在全刑罪案件中,仅次于危险驾驶和盗窃犯罪,排第3位。毒品犯罪呈现哪些新特点?检察机关如何打击新类型毒品犯罪案件?在32个国际禁毒日即将到来之际,最高人民法院检察院25日召开新闻发布会进行了详解。

现有吸毒人数240余万人 首次出现下降

最高检数据统计,2018年至2019年5月,全国检察机关共批捕毒品犯罪案件139084人,占全部刑事案件逮捕数的9.45%,同比下降9.69%;起诉毒品犯罪案件164494人,同比下降9.63%。

一周前,国家禁毒委办公室发布《2018年中国毒品形势报告》指出,现有吸毒人数240余万人,占全国人口总数的0.18%,首次出现下降。

当前毒品犯罪 呈现四个特点

从批捕起诉情况来看,当前毒品犯罪呈现四个特点:

- 一是重点地区问题仍然突出。广东、四川、湖南、云南、广西等地毒品犯罪案件高发。一些地方未成年人毒品犯罪有增多趋势,社会影响恶劣。二是制毒活动方式呈现作坊式、阶段性。犯罪分子分段实施、流窜作案,以逃避司法打击。三是利用网络和物流运输毒品成为新常态。大量毒贩不再随身携带毒品,而是利用网络购买、销售或者利用平台身份信息邮寄毒品,还利用第三方支付平台匿名转账支付毒资,打击难度加大。四是新型合成毒品增长迅速。毒品花样不断翻新,并在一定地域内呈现滥用趋势。

打造“三位一体” 青少年毒品预防模式

当前,未成年人毒品犯罪呈现文化程度较低、家庭教育缺失、大多受成年人教唆等特点。最高检有关负责人表示,检察机关严格依法办理未成年人毒品犯罪案件,对涉毒未成年人少捕慎捕,对犯罪情节轻微的不提起公诉。同时要大力开展禁毒宣传教育,通过打造家庭、学校、社会“三位一体”的青少年毒品预防模式等加强观护帮扶教育工作。

Advertisement for '信天' (Xintian) newspaper services. It lists various advertising rates for different regions (Haikou, West, South, East) and services like classifieds, real estate, and legal notices. Contact information and a hotline are provided.

Advertisement for '典当' (Pawnshop) services. It promotes quick loans and pawn services with various collateral options like gold, silver, and real estate. Contact info for a branch in Haikou is provided.

Advertisement for '供求' (Supply and Demand) services. It offers a platform for finding agricultural land for sale or lease in Haikou. Contact info for Mr. Sun is provided.

Advertisement for '公告' (Public Notice) services. It provides information about land use rights and public notices in Haikou.

Advertisement for '注销公告' (Cancellation Notice) services. It provides information about the cancellation of business licenses and other legal notices.

Advertisement for '声明' (Statement) services. It provides information about public statements and legal notices.

Advertisement for '尸体认领启事' (Body Identification Notice). It is a notice from a family regarding the identification of a body found in a hospital.

Advertisement for '解除土地承包合同通知书' (Notice of Termination of Land Contract). It is a notice regarding the termination of a land contract.

Advertisement for '海口市秀英区人民法院公告' (Haikou City Shouying District Court Notice). It is a public notice from the court regarding a legal case.

Advertisement for '注销公告' (Cancellation Notice) services. It provides information about the cancellation of business licenses and other legal notices.

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Advertisement for '遗失声明' (Lost Statement) services. It provides information about lost items and legal notices.

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